

Contents.

vii

PAGES

CHAPTER VI.

ZWINGLI AND CALVIN.

Ulrich Zwingli—Republican Character of Swiss Reformation—Zwingli Patriot and Reformer—Politics and Religion—Revolution and Reformation at Geneva—Calvin and the Libertines—Calvinist Social Tyranny—Calvinism and Liberty—Servetus—Calvin and Servetus—Calvin's Intolerance—Castellio Champion of Toleration—Calvin and the Civil Authority—"Our Duty to Obey and Submit"—The Magistrate and "Divine Vengeance"⁵⁵—Obedience even to Tyrannic Princes—One Grand Exception—Calvin's Church Polity not Democratic—Crusading Spirit of Calvinism—What we Owe to Calvinism—Sources of Chapter VI.

136-157

CHAPTER VII.

THE CONFLICT FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY IN FRANCE.

Lefevre and Brignonnet—Francis I. and the Reformation—Heresy and Rebellion—Absolute Monarchy in France—Testimony of Venetian Ambassadors—The Real Cause of Rebellion—Growth of Heresy—Activity of the Protestant Press—Revolt against Oppression—Triumph of Rebels at Bordeaux—The Vengeance of Montmorency—Impassioned Protest of La Boetie—Liberty, not Servitude, is Natural—Evil Effects of Tyranny—La Boetie and Montaigne—Intellectual Independence—Political Stagnation—Etienne Dolet—Dolet as Controversialist—Attacks the Bigots of Toulouse—Martyrdom of Caturce—Dolet Champions the Freedom of the Press—Continues the Crusade against Obscurantism—The Martyr of Free Thought—The Guises and Protestantism—Aggressive Spirit of the States-General—Protestantism Quickens the Sense of Rights—The Outbreak of War—Character of the Strife—Huguenot Defeats and Successes—The Catholic League—The Edict of Nantes—Henry IV. and Toleration—Henry and the Jesuits—Toleration to every Loyal Frenchman—A Questionable Policy—Sources of Chapter VII. 158-194

CHAPTER VIII.

POLITICAL THOUGHT IN FRANCE AS INFLUENCED BY THE STRUGGLE FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY.

The Protestants and Liberty—Hotman's "Franco-Gallia"—The French Monarchy a Limited Monarchy—Constitutional Government—Languet and the Contract—The People may Resist its Infringement—The People Superior to the King—How to Treat Tyrants—The Intervention of Foreign Princes—Significance and Effects of the "VSndicise"—Jean Boucher—The Politiques—L'H6pital—La Noue—Bodin on Sovereignty—Legitimate Monarchy—Other Forms of Sovereignty—A Popularly Governed Monarchy—Bodin on Revolutions—Progress by Gradual Reform—Sources of Chapter VIII.